

(Previously - Ortho Regenerative Technologies Inc.)

# **Financial Report**

Third Quarter - Fiscal Year 2024

October 31, 2023



Management's Discussion and Analysis for the three and nine-month periods ended October 31, 2023

(In thousands of Canadian dollars, except for units, share and per share amounts)

#### MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSIBILITY FOR FINANCIAL REPORTING

This Management's Discussion and Analysis ("MD&A") for ChitogenX Inc. (previously Ortho Regenerative Technologies Inc., the "Corporation" or "ChitogenX") provides an overview of the Corporation's operations, performance and financial results for the third quarter and year-to-date periods of our 2024 fiscal year ended on October 31, 2023 and compares those of the same periods for the 2023 fiscal year. This MD&A is the responsibility of management and has been reviewed and approved by its Board of Directors. The Board of Directors is responsible for ensuring that management fulfills its responsibilities for financial reporting and is ultimately responsible for reviewing and approving the MD&A. The Board of Directors carries out this responsibility principally through its Audit Committee. The Audit Committee is appointed by the Board of Directors and is comprised of financially literate directors. This report was reviewed by the Corporation's Audit Committee and approved by ChitogenX' Board of Directors on December 21, 2023.

This document should be read in conjunction with the unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements and notes thereto for the third quarter of our 2024 fiscal year ended on October 31, 2023, which have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS"). Further information about ChitogenX, is available online on SEDAR at www.sedar.com.

Unless otherwise noted, all amounts are presented in thousands of Canadian dollars, except for share and per share amounts.

#### **Going concern**

This MD&A has been prepared on a going-concern basis, which implies that the Corporation will continue realizing its assets and discharging liabilities in the normal course of business for the foreseeable future. As reflected in the unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements, the Corporation is still a clinical stage R&D company and has not yet achieved profitability. The Corporation has relied upon the issuance of debt and equity instruments to fund its operations. During the nine-month period ended October 31, 2023, the Corporation incurred a net loss of \$1,096 and used cash in operations of \$918. As at October 31, 2023, the Corporation had a negative working capital balance of \$3,229.

Accordingly, the ability of the Corporation to realize the carrying value of its assets and continue operations as a going concern is dependent upon its ability to obtain additional financing and ultimately on generating future profitable operations. Management anticipates that the continued advancement of its lead Ortho-R program as well as other R&D initiatives leveraging its strong IP portfolio will facilitate securing additional funds from existing and new investors. There is no assurance that any fund-raising initiatives will be successful. Factors within and outside the Corporation's control could have a significant bearing on its ability to obtain additional financing. These interim unaudited financial statements as at and for the quarter ended October 31, 2023, do not include any adjustments related to the carrying values and classifications of assets and liabilities that would be necessary should the Corporation be unable to continue as a going concern.

#### **Non-IFRS Financial Measures**

This MD&A refers to certain non-IFRS measures. Management uses these non-IFRS financial measures for purposes of comparison to prior periods and development of future projections and earnings growth prospects. This information is also used by management to measure the results of ongoing operations and in analyzing our business performance and trends. These measures are not recognized measures under IFRS, do not have a standardized meaning prescribed by IFRS and are therefore unlikely to be comparable to similar measures presented by other companies. Rather, these measures are provided as additional information to complement those IFRS measures by providing further understanding of our results of operations from management's perspective. Accordingly, they should not be considered in isolation nor as a substitute for analysis of our financial information reported under IFRS. We use a non-IFRS measure, "EBITDA Loss", to provide supplemental measures of our operating performance and thus highlight trends in our core business that may not otherwise be apparent when relying solely on IFRS financial measures. EBITDA Loss is defined as net loss before (i) provision for (recovery of) income taxes; (ii) interest (income) expense and other financing costs; (iii) depreciation; and (iv) amortization of intangible assets.

#### Cautionary note regarding forward-looking statements

This MD&A may contain some forward-looking information as defined under applicable Canadian securities laws. Forward looking information can generally be identified using forward-looking terminology such as "may", "anticipate", "expect", "intend", "estimate", "continue" or similar terminology. Forward looking information is subject to various known and unknown risks and uncertainties, many of which are beyond the ability of the Corporation to control or predict, that may cause the Corporation's actual results or performance to be materially different from actual results and are developed based on assumptions about such risks and other factors set out herein.



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#### **GLOSSARY TERMS**

Calendar &	Financial	Corporate & Op	perations
CDU	Convertible Debenture Units	API	Active Pharmaceutical Ingredient
EBITDA (L)	EBITDA Loss	CHGX	ChitogenX Inc.
FVA	Fair Value Adjustment		(Previously Ortho Regenerative Technologies Inc.
FY	Fiscal Year	CMC	Chemistry Manufacturing and Controls
G&A	General and Administrative	cGMP	current Good Manufacturing Practice
IR	Investors Relations	СМО	Contract Manufacturing Organization
ITC	Investment tax credits	CSE	Canadian Securities Exchange
NCDUs	Non-Convertible Debenture Units	FDA	US Food and Drug Administration
Q3-24	Third quarter FY-24	IND	Investigational New Drug application with the FDA
Q2-24	Second quarter FY-24	MCRA	MCRA, LLC, a US based orthopedic specialty CRO
Q1-24	First quarter FY-23	MRI	Magnetic Resonance Imaging
Q4-23	Fourth quarter FY-23	MTA	Material Transfer Agreement
Q3-23	Third quarter FY-23	NSERC	Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of
Q2-23	Second quarter FY-23		Canada
Q1-23	First quarter FY-22	ORTHO-C	Proprietary biopolymer for Articular Cartilage repair
Q4-22	Fourth quarter FY-22	ORTHO-M	Proprietary biopolymer for Proprietary Biopolymer for
SR&ED	Scientific Research and Experimental		Meniscus repair
	Development Expenses	ORTHO-R	Proprietary biopolymer for Rotator cuff repair
R&D	Research and Development	ORTHO-V	Proprietary biopolymer for Osteoarthritis healing
YTD	Year to date	OTCQB	US over-the-counter venture trading market
YE	Year-end	Polytechnique	Ecole Polytechnique de Montreal
WA	Weighted Average	PRP	Platelet-rich plasma
W/C	Working Capital, defined as short-term assets less short-term liabilities	Pre-RFD	Pre-Request for Designation

### **BUSINESS STRATEGY**

#### 1. Prioritize Development programs in the US and other jurisdictions with accelerated regulatory pathway.

Considering the significant bioactivity and potential to drive residency of our proprietary biopolymer, ChitogenX continues to assess its potential for therapeutic uses outside of programs that require a Biologics Licence Application (BLA) from FDA. The functionality of the proprietary chitosan framework could be used in numerous other applications which could potentially address high unmet needs with profound clinical consequences and a simplified regulatory pathway in the US and other jurisdictions.

After having investigated the regenerative medicine market and its component submarkets, ChitogenX launched a new development program in Q3-24 targeting significant unmet medical needs in the burn healing and skin repair market currently valued at US \$19B. The Corporation will leverage positive data in proof-of-concept studies combined with the recently obtained US and Canadian patents for our chitosan-based biopolymer. Burn and skin repair programs potentially allow for efficient clinical trial development program, streamlined regulatory process and faster path to commercialization. The Corporation's proprietary chitosan-based biopolymer is well suited to help address significant unmet medical needs to repair skin defects caused by burns, other trauma and wounds of various etiologies, alone or in combination with other cellular technologies, due to its unique characteristics allowing it to adhere to tissues thus facilitating the delivery of various therapeutic interventions to its target tissue when compared to standard of care.

# 2. Leverage Polytechnique's partnership to secure non-dilutive grants to drive proof of concept in multiple indications for our Chitosan-Based Biopolymer

ChitogenX can secure non-dilutive research grants through its partnership with Polytechnique. These grants have created significant value in funding the development of several proof of concept and clinical development programs.

In February 2023, ChitogenX and its scientific partner Polytechnique secured a \$3.5 million grant from NSERC and Prima Québec. The 4year grant will be used to advance scientific development, expand the scope of indications, develop new biomaterials for regenerative medicine and accelerate the commercial readiness of the Corporation's flagship CBB technology platform. It is based on this new intellectual property that the company launched its burn healing and skin repair development program. This grant will also help to develop further ideas on leveraging our unique and proprietary products.



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#### Burn and Skin Program:

The Corporation has announced a development program in the \$19B skin repair market following successful proof of concept work demonstrating that the company's proprietary chitosan-based biopolymer scaffold induced skin cell reproduction and proliferation through the scaffold to be delivered to target tissue. Importantly the regulatory development pathway for this program is designed to be through the medical device pathway which is considerably more efficient that the biologics license application process the company was pursuing in its orthopedic development program. This development program is largely funded through the previously announced \$3.5M grant to the Montreal Polytechnique.

#### Meniscus Study:

During FY-23, ChitogenX was awarded a \$0.5 million grant to test the efficacy of our Chitosan-based Biopolymer/PRP Drug-Biologic Implant formulation, for meniscus repair. The efficacy of our product has already been demonstrated in an animal proof of concept study.

Our contracted research veterinarian expert, with the help of a major arthroscopic instrumentation company, recently completed the surgical procedures in 22 large animals. In this study, a radial meniscus tear was surgically induced and immediately surgically repaired. The sheep were randomized into three groups: i) surgery alone, ii) surgery and PRP, and iii) surgery + ORTHO-R and PRP combined.

#### FINDINGS:

Results were observed 6 months post-surgery.

- i. <u>Tissue adherence</u>: The study confirmed the presence of tissue adherence and the aggregation of PRP regenerative cells imbedded in the tear. It represents our second orthopedic Ortho-R/PRP soft tissue proof of concept application to be successfully confirmed following similar results generated in a previously reported similar study for rotator cuff tear repair.
- ii. <u>Protection against osteoarthritis (OA)</u>. Results also showed that most menisci from the two control groups (surgery alone or surgery + PRP alone) experienced severe structural changes and most control sheep displayed moderate to severe signs of osteoarthritis ("OA"). The medial menisci from the ORTHO-R treated group retained better structure and much milder form of OA and, in some cases, appeared near normal. This study provides the first evidence that treatment with ChitogenX's proprietary chitosan-based biopolymer + PRP prevents structural changes to radially incised and sutured menisci in a large animal model, and most likely contributed to protecting the joints against OA development.

# ChitogenX intends to file an IND with the FDA to commence human clinical trials within 12 months following full results of the meniscus study expected for Q4-24.

# 3. Complete Rotator Cuff Tear Repair U.S. phase I/II clinical trial program to establish a clinical safety profile for our regenerative platform

ChitogenX has recently concluded enrolment of its U.S. Phase I/II rotator cuff tear repair clinical trial entitled: A Blinded, Randomized Controlled Study Investigating the Safety of Ortho-R<sup>®</sup> for Rotator Cuff Repair Compared with Standard of Care: ORT-2020-01 (Ortho-R<sup>®</sup> Study). All study activities will be completed by June 2024 as per the original clinical trial protocol following completion of the clinical follow-up and safety analysis for the 20 recruited subjects.

The company was able to proceed to the full recruiting of the trial after completing the first 5 patients without any safety issues thus gaining the approval of the data safety monitoring board to proceed to the randomization of the study. All subjects are now randomized, and the study results are expected in the fall of calendar 2024.

The Corporation, and its clinical and regulatory advisors believe that concluding subject enrollment at this stage still allows for key study objectives to be met.

#### Our Technology:

**ORTHO-R** is a combination of our proprietary chitosan based-biopolymer mixed with Platelet Rich Plasma (PRP). to form an injectable combination of the chitosan-based biopolymer scaffold and the PRP-biologic. The FDA has deemed the combination a Biologic. The product is formulated and designed to improve the healing of body tissues beginning with sports and occupation related injuries to tendons, meniscus, and ligaments.





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In vitro testing has allowed the Corporation to identify specific formulations that meet the following criteria for optimal commercial products:

- (i) rapid and complete solubilization in PRP;
- (ii) biopolymer-PRP mixtures having mucoadhesive paste-like handling properties desired by surgeons;
- (iii) biopolymer-PRP mixtures that coagulate rapidly to form soft tissue-adherent Drug-Biologics hybrid implants;
- (iv) biopolymer-PRP biologics implants that are mechanically stable and resist platelet-mediated clot retraction; and
- (v) dispersion of the biopolymer in the implants that is homogenous for optimal biodegradability.

The polymer-biologics hybrid mix, designated as drug/biologic combination product by the FDA, but may be considered a medical device by other regulatory jurisdictions, can be directly applied at the site of injury by a surgeon during a routine operative procedure without significantly extending the time of surgery and without further intervention. A US FDA IND was granted in December 2021, to start our proof-of-concept phase I/II Rotator Cuff Tear Repair clinical trial at 10 U.S. sites.

The use of ORTHO-R as an adjunct to standard of care anchoring/suturing techniques produced promising histological findings in small and large animal experimental models, which is hoped to translate to faster and superior rotator cuff tear repair in humans. No adverse events were found in any of the above-mentioned animal studies nor in the 19 patients of the phase I/II ongoing clinical trial, which suggests a high level of safety. Progress made during the recent quarters has set the stage for achievements of major corporate/regulatory/strategic milestones over the current and upcoming calendar year.

### **ChitogenX Overall Value Proposition**

Technology Platform	Chitosan-Base Biopolymer: Unique	Great Value Creation & Exit
	Drug / Biologics / Device	Potential
<ul> <li>Proprietary, novel, multi-indications, second generation, de-risked platform</li> <li>Strong intellectual property protection in four patent families</li> <li>Addresses significant unmet medical need in large and rapidly growing regenerative medicine market</li> <li>First solution to increase residence time of PRP to</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Combination Product</li> <li>In the U.S. regulatory lead as the first PRP based drug/biologic product in human trials</li> <li>Streamlined development program based on mix of simple regulatory pathway, high unmet medical need and value of</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Recent regenerative medicine transactions support higher valuation for the company</li> <li>Concluded recruitment, of proof of concept safety trial. study activity completed in 6/2024</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>augment regeneration of new tissue</li> <li>Validated mode of action, safe and easy to use solution</li> <li>Rapid coagulation, avoids shrinkage of implant, potentially adheres to multiple tissues</li> <li>Demonstrated efficacy in large animal models (decreased tendon gap &amp; improved bone structure), reduction in interarticular damage</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>targeted market/</li> <li>Advantageous manufacturing costs</li> <li>Uses autologous PRP which can be sourced quickly and easily during surgery</li> <li>Lyophilized chitosan provides long shelf life</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Multiple potential regenerative medicine applications</li> <li>Experienced management, Board and Clinical Advisory Board with history of value creation</li> </ul>

### Q3-24 CORPORATE HIGHLIGHTS (August 1 to October 31, 2023)

- On September 26, 2023, the Corporation announced that it has concluded enrolment of its U.S. Phase I/II rotator cuff tear repair phase I/II clinical trial. All study activities are expected to be completed by June 2024 as per original clinical trial protocol following completion of the clinical follow-up and safety analysis for 20 recruited subjects. Study results are expected during the summer of 2024.
- On September 28, 2023, ChitogenX announced that it has received a notice of allowance for a key patent in both the US and Canada. The new patent make the Corporation's Chitosan based biopolymer scaffold proprietary without the need for it to be combined with Plasma Rich Platelets or other blood products as was previously the case. The notice of allowance provides for 1) proprietary chitosan scaffold on its own and in combination with a wide variety of therapeutic agents, 2) protects for the use of ChitogenX' proprietary scaffold in combination with biologics in addition to previous PRP and blood products applications, 3) provides huge boost to the Company's attractiveness as a regenerative medicine with a proprietary scaffold, and 4) positioned the Corporation to leverage opportunities for commercial readiness and fast-tracking regulatory programs with potential 510(k) pre-market submissions in the US.
- On September 29, 2023, the Corporation closed a third tranche of its previously announced non-brokered private placement offering of units. The third tranche of the offering consisted of gross cash proceeds of \$0.39 million and \$0.25 million in debt conversion from holders of convertible debentures which matured on May 1, 2023. The Corporation issued 4,255,138 units at a price of \$0.15 per unit for a total consideration of \$0.64 million. Each Unit consist of one class A share of the Company (each, a "Share") and one share



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purchase warrant of the Company (each whole share purchase warrant, a "Warrant"). Each Warrant entitles the holder to purchase one Share of the Company (each, a "Warrant Share") at a price of \$0.35 per Warrant Share for a period of 36 months from closing (the "Closing Date"), subject to adjustment in certain events. If, at any time following the Closing Date, the daily volume weighted average trading price of the Shares on the Canadian Securities Exchange is greater than \$0.50 per Share for the preceding 10 consecutive trading days, the Company shall have the right to accelerate the expiry date of the Warrants to a date that is at least 30 days following the date of such notice to holders of Warrants.

• On October 18, 2023, a former executive of the Corporation obtained a judgement approving his application for homologation of the Separation Agreement and Mutual General Release (the "Agreement") entered into between the former executive and the Corporation on May 18, 2022. Pursuant to the Agreement, the Corporation owes a balance of \$109,087.14 to the former executive.

#### Events Subsequent to the end of the quarter

- On November 7, 2023, ChitogenX announced that it had launched a new development program targeting significant unmet medical needs in the burn and skin repair market, currently valued at US \$19B and growing at 5% + CAGR through 2032. New patent issued both in US and Canada supports ChitogenX' proprietary chitosan-based biopolymer as ideal combination with cellular regeneration technologies. Both burn and skin repair program have the potential for streamlined regulatory process, and faster path to commercialization. Development work will be primarily funded by the recently awarded \$3.5 M grant.
- On November 9, 2023, ChitogenX Inc. announced that ORTHO-R, its proprietary chitosan/PRP based biopolymer matrix successfully demonstrated protection from joint degeneration post meniscal repair surgery in a large animal study. These results demonstrated protection from knee joint degeneration and osteoarthritis development post meniscal repair surgery and provide further evidence that the Company's proprietary chitosan-based biopolymer, combined with PRP can potentially bring significant benefit to human tissue repair.
- On November 9, 2023, the Corporation granted an aggregate of 3,316,667 DSUs and 500,000 Options to Directors and Officers of the Company, in lieu of cash compensation.
- On December 13, 2024, holders of Notes totalling \$0.33 million in capital and interest agreed to amend the terms of the Notes to fix the repayment of such Notes to February 1, 2025. The Notes now bear interest at 12%.



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### SELECTED FINANCIAL DATA

The following table sets forth financial information relating to the periods indicated and should be read in conjunction with the October 31, 2023 unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

	Q3-24	Q3-23	Chang	je	YTD-24	YTD-23	Chang	<i>je</i>
	\$	\$	<b>\$</b> <sup>1</sup>	%²	\$	\$	\$1	% <sup>2</sup>
Expenses								
R&D	74	567	(493)	-87%	687	1,674	(987)	-59%
G&A	254	523	(269)	-51%	1,183	1,574	(391)	-25%
Share-based compensation	29	95	(66)	-69%	129	299	(170)	-57%
Financial	257	373	(116)	-31%	720	1,073	(353)	-33%
	614	1,558	(944)	-61%	2,719	4,620	(1,901)	-41%
FVA embedded derivative	171	277	(106)	-38%	(1,571)	(535)	(1,036)	194%
FVA on warrants	(1)	22	(23)	-105%	(52)	(15)	(37)	247%
Net (Loss) and Comprehensive loss	(784)	(1,857)	1,073	-58%	(1,096)	(4,070)	2,974	-73%
(Loss) per share								
Weighted average number of shares outstanding	80,324,904	51,038,776	29,286,128	57%	69,654,683	47,322,558	22,332,125	47%
Basic and diluted (loss) per share	(0.01)	(0.04)	(0.03)	75%	(0.02)	(0.09)	(0.07)	77%

1. A positive variance represents a negative impact to net loss and a negative variance represents a positive impact to net loss

2. Percentage change is presented in relative values

**EBITDA(L)** Reconciliation (See "Management's Responsibility for Financial Reporting" – "Non-IFRS Financial Measures") The following table provides a reconciliation of net loss to EBITDA(Loss) for the Q3-24 and YTD-24 periods as compared to the prior year.

	Q3-24	Q3-23	Chang	е	YTD-24	YTD-23	Chang	ie
	\$	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	\$	%
Net loss	(784)	(1 857)	1 073	-58%	(1 096)	(4 070)	2 974	-73%
Add (deduct)								
Financial	257	373	(116)	-31%	720	1 073	(353)	-33%
FVA on embedded derivative	171	277	(106)	-38%	(1 571)	(535)	(1 036)	194%
FVA on warrants	(1)	22	(23)	-105%	(52)	(15)	(37)	247%
Depreciation – equipment	3	6	(3)	-50%	9	18	(9)	-50%
Amortization – intangible assets	8	8	-	0%	24	24	-	0%
EBITDA (L)	(346)	(1 171)	825	-70%	(1 966)	(3 505)	1 539	-44%

1. A positive variance represents a negative impact to net loss and a negative variance represents a positive impact to net loss

2. Percentage change is presented in relative values.

Selected items	Q3-24 vs Q3-23 and YTD-24 vs YTD-23
Revenues	• CHITOGENX is a clinical stage Corporation. No revenues were generated during each of YTD-24 and YTD-23
R&D expenses	<ul> <li>R&amp;D expenses include internal and external expenses. Internal expenses represent mostly salaries and consulting fees for our staff. External expenses include all development costs related to work performed under our Collaborative R&amp;D contract with Polytechnique as well as specific manufacturing activities, regulatory, pre-clinical and clinical work to advance our pipeline. R&amp;D expenses are presented net of R&amp;D tax credits (ITCs) recoverable from the provincial government for Scientific Research and Experimental Development (SR&amp;ED) programs, and net of government grants.</li> <li>R&amp;D expenses are also presented net of grants which are amortized over their respective term.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>R&amp;D expenses for Q3-24 and YTD-24 were significantly lower than in the prior year periods. The respective decreases were 87% and 59%.</li> <li>R&amp;D expenses decreased due to the timing and nature of R&amp;D activities, the conclusion of enrolment for the Corporation's Phase I/II rotator cuff trial, as well as the use of R&amp;D grants which serve to fund a large portion of our R&amp;D activities since the \$3.5 million INSERC R&amp;D grant was secured at the start of FY-24</li> </ul>
G&A expenses	• G&A expenses include salaries and consulting fees paid to non-R&D staff, professional fees, conferences, travel expenses, as well as investors relation activities.



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	<ul> <li>G&amp;A spending in Q3-24 were down compared to Q3-23 at \$0.3 million compared to \$0.5 million. G&amp;A spending for the YTD-24 period were down 25% compared to YTD-23.</li> <li>YTD-23 G&amp;A expenses included a severance charge for the termination of our previous CEO. G&amp;A in YTD-24 included a special charge for salary deferral, as management opted to defer salaries for preserving cash to support R&amp;D operations.</li> </ul>
Share-based compensation (SBC)	<ul> <li>Represents the expense related to issuing stock options to staff, consultants and board members. Variances for the comparative quarters include non-recurrent grant to a new Board member as well contractual vesting for members of management on options already outstanding.</li> <li>SBC expenses in Q3-24 were down 69% compared to Q3-23. The YTD decrease was 57%.</li> <li>SBC expenses during FY-24 were impacted by the decrease in the Corporation's share price when compared to the strike price of options outstanding.</li> </ul>
Financial expenses	<ul> <li>Financial expenses include interest on loans, notes, non-convertible and convertible debentures, as well as effective interest on debentures as well as foreign exchange gain or loss.</li> <li>Financial expenses were down 31% and 33% respectively for Q3-24 and YTD-24 period compared to Q3-23, and YTD-23. The reduction was due to 1) partial repayment of the Q4-22 bridge financing, as well as</li> </ul>
Fair Value Adjustment ("FVA") of Embedded Derivative	<ul> <li>conversion of \$2.3 million of CDUs into the May/June/September 2023 Private Placement.</li> <li>On October 19, 2022, the Corporation announced the amendment of three series of CDUs to extend their respective maturity dates.</li> <li>An Embedded derivative comprised of the conversion options classified as liability was created following the amendment of the CDUs during FY-22. Starting Q4-22, any change in the Fair Value of the Conversion Option of the CDUs ("FVCO") have been recorded as a financial expense.</li> <li>During the Q3-24 and Q3-23 periods, the change in the FVCO, led to a Fair Value Adjustment ("FVA") of the conversion option representing a \$0.2 million and \$0.3 million expense respectively. For the YTD periods the FVA led to a \$1.6 million and \$0.5 million gain respectively.</li> </ul>
Fair Value Adjustment ("FVA") on warrants	<ul> <li>The terms of the warrants issued as part of the December 2022 Bridge financing led to the creation of a warrant liability.</li> <li>During each of Q3-24 and Q3-23, as well as YTD-24 and YTD-23 the revaluations of the Warrants' fair value were nominal.</li> </ul>
Net Income (Loss) for the period	<ul> <li>Due to the significant reduction in expenses as well the gain on re-evaluating the Fair Value of the Conversion Option on the debentures, the Corporation net loss decreased significantly during the FY-24 periods compared to the corresponding periods in FY-23.</li> <li>Net loss in Q3-24 was \$0.8 million, down 58% compared to Q3-23, while net loss for the YTD-24 was down 73% compared to YTD-23.</li> </ul>
EBITDA (L)	<ul> <li>After eliminating the impact of the financial expenses, as well as depreciation and amortization, but also after eliminating the impact of the combined gain on revaluation of the CDU embedded derivative and warrant liability, our EBITDA loss during Q3-24 was \$0.3 million compared to \$1.1 million for Q3-23, representing a 70% decrease, and reflecting the overall decrease in expenses described above.</li> <li>The reduction in EBITDA loss for the YTD-24 period compared to YTD-23 was \$1.5 million, or a 44% decrease.</li> </ul>



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### **SELECTED BALANCE SHEET HIGHLIGHTS**

The following table sets forth the financial information related to the Corporation's statements of financial position for the periods indicated and should be read in conjunction with the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements for period ended October 31, 2023.

As at,	October 31, 2023	January 31, 2023	Chan	ge
	\$	\$	\$	%
Cash	111	108	3	3%
Prepaids and deposits	171	122	49	40%
Intangible Assets	275	299	-24	-8%
Total assets	703	738	-35	-5%
Trade accounts payable and accrued liabilities	2,244	1,793	451	25%
Notes	480	480	0	0%
Convertible Debentures - Short term	416	2,681	-2,265	-84%
Convertible Debentures - Long term	2,569	2,363	206	9%
Warrants classified as liability	-	52	-52	-100%
Embedded derivative	-	1,098	-1,098	-100%
Total liabilities	6,714	10,581	-3,867	-37%
Common shares	14,311	10,357	3954	38%
Warrants	2,180	2,406	-226	-9%
Contributed surplus	3,751	2,551	1,200	47%
Deficit	(26,253)	(25,157)	-1,096	4%

1. A positive variance represents a positive impact to our balance sheet and a negative variance represents a negative impact to our balance sheet.

2. Percentage change is presented in relative values

Selected items	Q3-24 vs YE-23
Cash	Cash at the end of Q3-24 was \$0.1 million compared to \$0.1 million at the start of the fiscal year.
Total Assets	Considering no change in Cash between the periods, total assets remained stable between YE-23 and Q3-24 at \$0.7 million.
Trade AP and accrued liabilities	Trade accounts payables and accrued liabilities increased by \$0.5 million during the first 9 months of FY-24. The main increase between the 2 periods related to increase in amounts due to management as no salaries/fees were paid during the FY-24 period.
Notes	Notes were issued as part of the December 2021 bridge financing which matured in December 2022. They continue to bear interest until full repayment. Subsequent of the end of the quarter, and agreement was reached with holders of Notes representing \$0.33 million in capital and interest, to defer repayment of said notes to February 1, 2025.
Convertible debentures (Short-term)	• During FY-20 and FY-21, the Corporation issued \$3.2 million of CDUs to fund its operations. The \$2.3 million decrease during the YTD-24 period relates to the net impact of the CDU and interest being converted into the May/June and <b>September</b> 2023 private placements.
Convertible debentures (Long-term)	During Q4-21 the Corporation secured a \$3.0 million NCDU financing to fund its activities. During Q4-23, an agreement has been reached with 100% of the NCDU Debenture holders to extend the term of the debenture to February 1, 2025 and add a conversion features. Following this amendment, the debentures previously referred as NCDUs are now presented as CDUs.
Embedded derivative (Long-Term)	<ul> <li>Represents the conversion option liability for CDU maturing on February 2025.</li> <li>The change in value of the conversion option for these CDUs led to a \$1.1 million reduction since the start of the year. The balance as at Q3-24 represents to current value of the conversion option.</li> </ul>
Total Liabilities	<ul> <li>Total liabilities have decreased significantly between YE-23 and Q3-24, following conversion of debentures into the May/June/September 2023 Private Placements, as well as the elimination/reduction of the conversion options on the debentures. Total liabilities decreased by \$3.9 million during the first 9-months of FY-24.</li> </ul>
Common Shares	• The increase takes into account the closing of the May/June and August 2023 Private placements.
Warrants	• Warrants decreased during the YTD-24 period due to the expiry of warrants partly offset by the issuance of warrants as part of the May/June/August 2023 Private placements.
Contributed	• The contributed surplus increased by \$1.2 million as a result of share-based compensation expense and the
Surplus	expiry of warrants.
Deficit	• The increase reflects the performance of the Corporation during FY-24. (See "Statement of Loss" commentaries)



Management's Discussion and Analysis for the three and nine-month periods ended October 31, 2023

(In thousands of Canadian dollars, except for units, share and per share amounts)

### SELECTED QUARTERLY FINANCIAL INFORMATION

The following table sets out the Corporation's selected unaudited quarterly financial information for the eight quarters ended October 31, 2023. This information is derived from unaudited quarterly financial statements prepared by management in accordance with IFRS. The following quarterly information is presented on the same basis as the interim unaudited financial statements and should be read in conjunction with those statements and their accompanying notes.

	Q3-24	Q2-24	Q1-24	Q4-23	Q3-23	Q3-23	Q2-23	Q1-23
R&D Expenses (Net)	74	195	418	561	567	567	444	663
G&A expenses	254	345	584	509	523	523	484	567
Share-based compensation	29	44	56	92	95	95	162	42
Financial expenses	257	124	339	1,070	373	373	349	351
FVA embedded derivative	171	(299)	(1,443)	-	277	277	(78)	(734)
FVA on warrants	(1)	-	(51)	(72)	22	22	2	(39)
Net Loss	(784)	(409)	97	(2,160)	(1,857)	(1,857)	(1,363)	850)
EBITDA (Loss)	(346)	(573)	(1,047)	(1,145)	(1,171)	(1,171)	(1,076)	(1,254)

(See "Management's Responsibility for Financial Reporting" - "Non-IFRS Financial Measures")

Notes	Valuable information
R&D expenses	• R&D expenses fluctuate based on the timing of R&D activities. The reduction of R&D expenses in Q3-24 compared to prior quarter show the impact of the reduction of R&D activities which followed the conclusion of enrollment into the Phase I/II rotator cuff study, as well as the use of R&D grants which serve to fund a large portion of our R&D activities.
G&A expenses	• G&A expenses have fluctuated due to the impact of senior management changes that took place during the various periods. G&A expenses have decreased during Q3-24 due to reduction of compensation to senior management.
Share-Based Compensation	• Share-based compensation fluctuates as a results of staff changes, and due to the timing of expense recognition associated with the vesting of the options issued.
Financial expenses	<ul> <li>Financial expenses have increased by \$0.7 million between Q3-23 and Q4-23 due to the non-recurrent loss on extinguishment of the NCDU debt.</li> <li>Financial expenses have decreased in Q3-24 following conversion in May and June 2023 of a significant portion of the outstanding debentures into the Private Placements.</li> <li>The increase is Q3-24 over the prior period is mainly due to a non-cash F/X loss on US\$ accounts payables.</li> </ul>
FVA of embedded derivative	• The changes to the terms of the conversion price of convertible debentures as well as the variation in share price during the last quarters has led to quarterly adjustments to the FVCO of the debentures representing respective decreases (gains) or increases (losses) since the embedded derivative were created.
FVA on warrants	• There has been nominal quarterly variations (adjustments) to the fair value of the warrants issued as part of the December 2021 bridge financing. Warrants have expired in Q1-24.
Net Income or Loss	<ul> <li>Over the last 2 years, fluctuations in net income or loss has been mainly impacted by the FVA of the derivative liability related to the CDUs as well as to a lesser extent to the fluctuations of the R&amp;D, G&amp;A and SBC expenses.</li> <li>Net income in Q1-24 is due to the \$1.4 million positive FVA of the derivative liability.</li> </ul>
EBITDA (Loss)	<ul> <li>EBITDA (Loss) (See "Management's Responsibility for Financial Reporting" – "Non-IFRS Financial Measures") eliminates the impact of the FVA on the CDU, NCDU, ITC and other financings which reflect the Corporation's financing strategy adopted to attract the required capital to fund its operations.</li> <li>After eliminating such expenses, the EBITDA (Loss) in Q3-24 decreased by \$0.2 million from Q2-24 reflecting a sequential decrease in overall expenses. Fluctuations over prior quarter were directly related to variations in R&amp;D and G&amp;A spendings described above.</li> </ul>



Management's Discussion and Analysis for the three and nine-month periods ended October 31, 2023 (In thousands of Canadian dollars, except for units, share and per share amounts)

### LIQUIDITIES AND CAPITAL RESSOURCES

				Change	
For the 9-month period ended on,	31-Oct-23	31-Oct-22		\$ <sup>1</sup>	% <sup>2</sup>
Operating activities:					
Net loss from operations	(1,096)	(4,070)		2,974	-73%
Other items not affecting cash	(1,086)	641	-	1,727	-269%
Changes in non-cash working capital	1,264	565		699	124%
Cash used in operations	(918)	(2,864)		1,946	-68%
Investing activities:					
Cash used in investing activities	-	-		-	100%
Financing activities:					
Cash provided by financing activities	937	2,570	-	1,633	-64%
Cash, beginning of period	108	313	-	205	-65%
(Decrease) increase in cash	19	(294)		313	-106%
Effect of foreign exchange on cash	(16)	31	-	47	-152%
Cash, end of period	111	50		61	122%

1. A positive variance represents a positive impact to cash flows and a negative variance represents a negative impact to cash flows

2. Percentage change is presented in relative values

Selected items	YTD-24 vs YTD-23
Cash used in operations	• Cash used in operations represents the cash flows from operations, excluding income and expenses not affecting cash plus changes in non-cash working capital items.
	• Cash used in operations was \$0.9 million for YTD-24 period as compared to \$2.9 million for YTD-23 period, representing a 68% or \$1.9 million decrease. The decrease results from the \$3.0 million decrease in net loss, and a \$0.7 million increase in non-cash working capital which were offset by items not affecting cash which captured the gains on fair value adjustments to the CDU embedded derivative and warrant liability.
Cash used in investing activities	• No investments during YTD-24, compared to nominal investment in YTD-23.
Cash provided by financing activities	• Financing activities in YTD-24 generated \$0.9 million from funds raised as part of the May/June/September 2023 PIPE financing compared to \$2.6 million in YTD-23 representing the net impact of the April 2022 PIPE.
Cash, End of the period	• The Corporation ended Q3-24 with \$0.1 million compared to nil at the end of the prior quarter and \$0.05 million at the end of Q3-23.

#### Cash, and Working Capital

As at,	2023-10-31	2023-01-31	Change	
	\$	\$	\$	%
Cash	111	108	3	3%
Total current assets	393	396	(3)	-1%
Accounts payables and accrued liabilities	2,244	1,793	451	25%
Convertible debentures - Short term	416	2,681	(2,265)	-84%
Convertible unit Bridge	480	480	-	100%
Current portion of long-term loan	40	40	-	100%
Warrants presented as a liability	-	52	(52)	100%
Total current liabilities	3,622	7,222	(3,600)	-50%
Working Capital	(3,229)	(6,826)	3,597	-53%

1. A positive variance represents a positive impact, and a negative variance represents a negative impact

2. Percentage change is presented in relative values

Cash at the end of Q3-24 was \$0.1 million as compared to \$0.1 million at the end of YE-23 representing no change. Cash raised during FY-24 was used to fund operations. Despite the nominal cash position, working capital deficit has improved significantly between YE-23 and Q3-24 following the maturity and conversion of the CDU maturing in May 2023.



#### Management's Discussion and Analysis for the three and nine-month periods ended October 31, 2023

(In thousands of Canadian dollars, except for units, share and per share amounts)

Working Capital at the end of Q3-24 showed a \$3.2 million deficit compared to a \$6.8 million deficit as at the end of FY-23, a 53% improvement.

During prior periods, the Corporation has demonstrated its ability to raise the necessary capital to support its operations and achieve development milestones. However, there is no assurance that the Corporation will be able to secure the necessary financing to fund it various development programs. Management has continued to implement IR and financing initiatives to attract the required capital to fund its operations and deliver R&D and corporate milestones over the next fiscal year. (See "Overview of the Business" and "Going concern").

The Corporation's use of available funds over the coming year is of utmost concern to the Board. Since the extent and timing of warrant exercise as a source of financing are uncertain, management continues to look for alternative sources of financing to secure the required capital necessary to fund its operations and development projects. Management's focus is on securing equity-based financings from Canadian and US based institutional and/or accredited investors. The Corporation is also actively promoting its technologies to strategic partners.

#### **Discussion of operating cash requirements**

All programs in the Corporation's current portfolio will require additional financial commitments to increase their market value (through, for example, clinical trials) or to attract a strategic partner.

#### Soft Tissue / Rotator Cuff Repair program

After having concluded enrolment on the Phase I/II rotator cuff program, we estimate that \$0.5 million will be required to complete the study and position ChitogenX for Phase II readiness on this program.

#### Burn healing and Skin Repair program.

In order to leverage the recently announced notice of allowance providing protection for the use of our proprietary chitosan scaffold on its own and in combination with a wide variety of therapeutic agents, ChitogenX has launched 2 new R&D programs focusing on burn healing and skin repair. Development of the new programs will be covered by our recently announced NSERC grant and will provide for accelerated timelines compared to soft-tissue program development.

We wish to make best use of our financial resources and leverage out strong intellectual properties. The notice of allowance on new patents ("See Subsequent Events") provides for 1) proprietary chitosan scaffold on its own and in combination with a wide variety of therapeutic agents, 2) protects for the use of ChitogenX' proprietary scaffold in combination with biologics in addition to existing PRP and blood products applications, 3) provides huge boost to the Company's attractiveness as a regenerative medicine with a proprietary scaffold, and 4) positioned the Corporation to leverage opportunities for commercial readiness and fast-tracking regulatory programs with potential 510(k) pre-market submissions in the US. We are now in a unique position to secure co-development agreements using our Ortho-R (Chitosan-PRP), as well as our new Chitosan based IP. Co-development agreements represent the best approach to create value while leveraging 3<sup>rd</sup> party funding.

In order to successfully advance its current R&D programs, ChitogenX entered into a Collaborative R&D Agreement with Polytechnique to ensure access to Polytechnique's staff, expertise, and laboratories.

In February 2023, the Corporation secured a \$3.5 million grant from NSERC and Prima Québec in partnership with Polytechnique Montréal. The 4-year grant will be used to advance the scientific development, expand the scope of indications, develop new biomaterials for regenerative medicine and accelerate the commercial readiness of the Company's flagship ORTHO-R technology platform.

The Corporation's cash burn has significantly reduced over the last few quarters, as evidenced by 1) the steep reduction in overall R&D expenses following the conclusion of enrollment into the Phase I/II rotator cuff trial, 2) the securing of the \$3.5 million NSERC grant which has reduced significantly the R&D expenses for ChitogenX, 3) management's decision to significantly reduce and defer the majority of payment on its compensation, and 4) the conversion of a significant portion of the debt leading to reduced financial costs. Management is actively pursuing strategic initiatives and R&D partnering to attract/secure non-dilutive financing while continuing to seek financing via traditional financing means.

#### Statement of Compliance

The unaudited interim financial statements included in this MD&A for the quarter ending October 31, 2023 have been prepared in accordance with *International Financial Reporting Standards* as issued by the *International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB")* as well as with those standards and interpretations as issued by the *International Financial Reporting Interpretations Committee ("IFRIC")* issued and effective or issued and early adopted as at the time of preparing these interim financial statements.

#### **Use of Estimates and Judgements**

Reference should be made to the Corporation's 2023 annual financial statements, *note 3*, for an extended description of the information concerning the Corporation's significant judgments, estimates and assumptions that have the most significant effect on the recognition and measurement of assets, liabilities, income and expenses.

# Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

ChitogenX Inc.

October 31, 2023 Third quarter, fiscal year 2024

NOTICE OF NO AUDITOR REVIEW OF INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Under National Instrument 51-102, Part 4, subsection 4.3(3)(a), if an auditor has not performed a review of the interim consolidated financial statements, the statements must be accompanied by a notice indicating that the financial statements have not been reviewed by an auditor. The accompanying unaudited interim consolidated financial statements of the Corporation have been prepared by management and are the responsibility of the Corporation's management. The Corporation's independent auditor has not performed a review or an audit of these interim consolidated financial statements.

# Interim Consolidated Statements of Financial Position

(Unaudited)

In thousands of Canadian dollars except for share and per share amount

As at	Notes	October 31, 2023	January 31, 2023
ASSETS			
Current			
Cash		111	108
Sales tax and other receivables		42	39
Investment tax credits receivable		69	127
Prepaid expenses and deposits		171	122
Total current assets		393	396
Equipment	4	35	43
Intangible assets	5	275	299
Total assets		703	738
LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' DEFICIT Current			
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	6	2,244	1,793
Accounts payable and account habilities Accrued interest on debentures and notes	8,9,10	442	328
Advance from a shareholder	12		750
Current portion of long-term loan	7	40	40
Notes	, 10	40	480
Convertible debentures	8	480	2,681
Conversion options	8		1,098
Warrants	10	-	52
Total current liabilities		3,622	7,222
Convertible debentures	8,9	2,569	2,363
Conversion options	8,9	523	996
Total liabilities		6,714	10,581
SHAREHOLDERS' DEFICIT			
Common shares	11	14,311	10,357
Warrants	11	2,180	2,406
Contributed surplus		3,751	2,551
Deficit		(26,253)	(25,157)
Total shareholders' deficit		(6,011)	(9,843)
Total liabilities and shareholders' deficit		703	738

Going Concern Uncertainty (Note 1); Related Party Transactions (Note 21); Commitments (Note 22); Subsequent Events (Note 23).

<u>"/s/ "Philippe Deschamps"</u> ", Director

<u>"/s/ "Pierre Laurin" ", Director</u>

# Interim Consolidated Statements of Financial Position

(Unaudited)

In thousands of Canadian dollars except for share and per share amount

		Three months ended,		Nine month	ns ended,
	Notes	October 31,	October 31,	October 31,	October 31,
	Notes	2023	2022	2023	2022
Expenses					
Research and development	15	74	567	687	1,674
General and administrative	16	254	523	1,183	1,574
Share-based compensation	11	29	95	129	299
Financial	17	257	373	720	1,073
Total Expenses		614	1,558	2,719	4,620
Other items					
Fair Value adjustment on embedded derivative	8	171	277	(1,571)	(535)
Fair Value adjustment on warrants	10	(1)	22	(52)	(15)
Net loss and comprehensive loss		784	1,857	1,096	4,070
Loss per share					
Basic and diluted		0.01	0.04	0.02	0.09
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding		80,324,904	51,038,776	69,654,683	47,322,558

Interim Consolidated Statements of Changes in Shareholders' Deficit (Unaudited)

In thousands of Canadian dollars, except for share and per share amount

		Number of					
		common	Share		Contributed		
	Notes	shares	capital	Warrants	surplus	Deficit	Total
Balance as at January 31, 2022		34,956,093	7,891	1,828	2,104	(18,927)	(7,104)
Shares issued	11	16,082,683	2,673	568	-	-	3,241
Share/Unit issue costs	11	-	(109)	(23)	-	-	(132)
Share-based compensation	11	-	-	-	299	-	299
Expired warrants	11	-	-	(56)	56	-	-
Net loss		-	-	-	-	(4,070)	(4,070)
Balance as at October 31,2022		51,038,776	10,455	2,317	2,459	(22,997)	(7 <i>,</i> 766)
Balance as at January 31, 2023		51,038,776	10,357	2,406	2,551	(25,157)	(9,843)
Shares issued	11	32,090,744	3,954	873	(27)	-	4,800
Share-based compensation	11	-	-	-	128	-	128
Expired warrants	11	-	-	(1,099)	1,099	-	-
Net Loss		-	-	-	-	(1,096)	(1,096)
Balance as at October 31, 2023		83,129,520	14,311	2,180	3,751	(26,253)	(6,011)

# Interim Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

# (Unaudited)

In thousands of Canadian dollars

For the nine months ended	Notes	October 31, 2023	October 31,2022
Operating activities:			
Net Loss		(1,096)	(4,070)
Adjustments for:			
Share-based compensation	11	128	299
Consulting fees and other payable settled through the issuance of		17	319
shares or warrants		17	219
Depreciation and amortization	4,5	32	45
Amortization – financial charges	17	-	84
Unrealized gain (loss) on foreign exchange		52	(32)
Interest on loans and debentures	8,17	308	487
Fair Value adjustment – embedded derivative	8,9	(1,571)	(535)
Fair Value adjustment – warrants liability	10	(52)	(14)
Government grant amortization	15	-	(12)
Net change in non-cash operating working capital	14	1,264	565
Cash used in operating activities		(918)	(2,864)
Investing activities:			
Acquisition of equipment	4	-	-
Cash used in investing activities		-	-
Financing activities:			
Proceeds from issuance of units	11	937	2,702
Units issue costs		-	(132)
Cash provided by financing activities		937	2,570
Effect of foreign exchange on cash		(16)	31
Cash, beginning of period		108	313
Increase (decrease) in cash		19	(294)
Cash, end of period		111	50

### Notes to Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

In thousands of Canadian dollars except for share and per share amounts

#### 1. Reporting entity and going concern

ChitogenX Inc. ("the Corporation", or "ChitogenX"), previously Ortho Regenerative Technologies Inc., was incorporated under the Canada Business Corporations Act on February 5, 2015. The Corporation's head office, principal address and registered office is located at 16667 Hymus Blvd., Kirkland, Quebec, Canada and its wholly owned US subsidiary, OR4102022 Inc. has been incorporated on April 20, 2022 and is located at 12 Penns Trail in Newtown, Pennsylvania, USA. On September 7, 2022, the Corporation changed its corporate name to ChitogenX Inc. to better reflect its expanded clinical and commercial opportunities, mission, values and core competencies. Since September 12, 2022, the Corporation's shares are listed on the Canadian Securities Exchange ("CSE"), under the symbol "CHGX" and on the United States OTCQB ("OTCQB") market, under the symbol "CHNXF". These shares were previously listed on the CSE market under the symbol "ORTH" and on the OTCQB market under the symbol "ORTIF".

ChitogenX is a clinical stage regenerative medicine company dedicated to the development of novel therapeutic tissue repair technologies to improve tissue healing of all kinds. The Company's proprietary chitosan-based biopolymer is well suited to help address significant unmet medical needs for repairing soft tissues, as well as skin defects caused by burns and other trauma and wounds of various etiologies. Due to its unique characteristics allowing it to adhere to tissues, our biopolymer can be used alone or in combination with other cellular technologies. Tissue adherence facilitates the delivery of various therapeutic interventions to targeted tissue, providing significant benefits over standard of care.

These unaudited interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the going concern basis, which presumes the Corporation will continue its operations for the foreseeable future and will be able to realize its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of operations. In its assessment to determine if the going concern assumption is appropriate, management considers all data available regarding the future for at least, without limiting to, the next twelve months.

The Corporation has yet to generate revenue and has relied upon the issuance of debt and equity instruments to fund its operations. During the nine-month period ended October 31, 2023, the Corporation incurred a net loss of \$1,096 and used cash in operations of \$918. As at October 31, 2023, the Corporation had a negative working capital balance of \$3,229.

The ability of the Corporation to fulfill its obligations and finance its future activities depends on its ability to raise capital and on the continuous support of its creditors. The Corporation believes its efforts to raise sufficient funds to support its activities will be successful, however, there is no assurance that funds will continue to be raised on acceptable terms. This indicates the existence of a material uncertainty that may cast a significant doubt about the ability of the Corporation to continue as a going concern without obtaining additional financial resources.

Failure to obtain such additional financing could result in delay or indefinite postponement of the Corporation's strategic goals. These unaudited interim consolidated financial statements do not include any adjustments to the amounts and classification of assets and liabilities that would be necessary should the Corporation be unable to continue as a going concern. Such adjustments could be material.

These unaudited interim consolidated financial statements were approved and authorized for issuance by the Board of Directors on December 21, 2023.

# Notes to Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

In thousands of Canadian dollars except for share and per share amounts

#### 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

#### **Basis of measurement**

These unaudited interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis, except for the revaluation of certain financial assets and financial liabilities to fair value.

#### Statement of Compliance

These unaudited interim consolidated financial statements of the Corporation have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as issued by International Accounting Standard Board ("IASB"). These unaudited interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with those IFRS standards and International Financial Reporting Interpretations Committee ("IFRIC") interpretations issued and effective or issued as at the time of preparing these unaudited interim consolidated financial statements. The policies set out below have been consistently applied to all the periods presented.

The preparation of the Corporation's unaudited interim consolidated financial statements require management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of expenses, assets and liabilities, and the disclosure of contingent liabilities, at the end of the reporting period. However, uncertainty about these assumptions and estimates could result in outcomes that require a material adjustment to the carrying amount of the asset or liability affected in future periods.

#### Consolidation

Subsidiaries are all entities over which the Corporation has control. The Corporation controls an entity when the Corporation is exposed to, or has rights to, variable returns from its involvement in the entity and could affect those returns through its power over the entity. Subsidiaries are fully consolidated from the date on which control is transferred to the Corporation. They are deconsolidated from the date that control ceases. Inter-company transactions, balances and unrealized gains on transactions between the Corporation's subsidiaries are eliminated. Unrealized gains or losses are also eliminated. When necessary, amounts reported by subsidiaries have been adjusted to conform to the Corporation's accounting policies.

Corporation	Nature of Services	% voting
OR4102022 Inc. <sup>(1)</sup>	US cost center	100%

<sup>(1)</sup> Subsidiary created on April 20, 2022.

#### Functional and presentation currency

These unaudited interim consolidated financial statements are presented in Canadian dollars, which is also the functional currency of the Corporation.

Transactions denominated in foreign currencies are initially recorded in the functional currency of the related entity using the exchange rates in effect at the date of the transaction. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated using the closing exchange rates. Any resulting exchange difference is recognized in the consolidated statement of loss and comprehensive loss. Non-monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated using historical exchange rates, and those measured at fair value are translated using the exchange rate in effect at the date the fair value is determined. Expenses are translated using the average exchange rates for the period or the exchange rate at the date of the transaction for significant items.

	October 31, 2023	January 31, 2023
End of period exchange rate – USD	1.3871	1.3350
Period average exchange rate – USD	1.3579	1.3085

### Notes to Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

In thousands of Canadian dollars except for share and per share amounts

#### 3. Use of Estimates and Judgment

The application of the Corporation's accounting policies requires management to use estimates and judgments that can have a significant effect on the expenses, comprehensive loss, assets and liabilities recognized and disclosures made in the unaudited interim consolidated financial statements.

Management's best estimates concerning the future are based on the facts and circumstances available at the time estimates are made. Management uses historical experience, general economic conditions and assumptions regarding probable future outcomes as the basis for determining estimates. Estimates and their underlying assumptions are reviewed periodically, and the effects of any changes are recognized immediately. Actual results could differ from the estimates used.

Management's budget and strategic plans are fundamental information used as a basis for the estimates necessary to prepare financial information. Management tracks performance as compared to the budget, and significant variances in actual performance are a key trigger to assess whether certain estimates used in the preparation of financial information must be revised.

Information about the significant judgements, estimates and assumptions that have the most significant effect on the recognition and measurement of assets, liabilities, income and expenses are discussed in Note 3 of the Corporation's 2023 annual audited financial statements dated January 31, 2023 and are still applicable during the first nine-month period of fiscal year 2024 ended October 31, 2023.

#### 4. Equipment

	Cost	Accumulated depreciation	Carrying Value
Balance as at January 31, 2023	271	(228)	43
Additions	-	(8)	(8)
Balance as at October 31, 2023	271	(236)	35

#### 5. Intangible Assets

	Cost	Accumulated amortization	Carrying Value
Balance as at January 31, 2023	485	(186)	299
Additions	-	(24)	(24)
Balance as at October 31, 2023	485	(210)	275

#### 6. Accounts Payable and Accrued Liabilities

Balance as at	October 31, 2023	January 31, 2023
Trade accounts payable (i)	1,980	1,484
Accrued liabilities	264	309
	2,244	1,793

(i) Trade payables include an amount due to a former executive of the Corporation. On October 18, 2023, the former executive obtained a judgement approving his application for homologation of the Separation Agreement and Mutual General Release (the "Agreement") entered into between the former executive and the Corporation on May 18, 2022. Pursuant to the Agreement, the Corporation owes a balance of \$109,087 to the former executive.

#### 7. Long-Term Loan

	Interest Rate	Maturity	October 31, 2023	January 31, 2023
Canada Emergency Business Account	Interest-free	January 18, 2024	40	40

The loan bears no interest and has a maturity date of January 18, 2024. Upon repayment of the loan at or prior to its maturity, the Corporation would receive a \$10 grant to reduce the balance payable.

# Notes to Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

In thousands of Canadian dollars except for share and per share amounts

#### 8. Convertible Debentures

#### a) Host instrument

	Nine months ended October 31, 2023	Year ended January 31, 2023
Opening balance	5,044	2,387
Additions	-	3,389
Conversions	(2,367)	-
Fair value of conversion option allocated to liability	-	(1,047)
Accretion expense	308	315
Total	2,985	5,044
Current portion	416	2,681
Non-current portion	2,569	2,363
Total	2,985	5,044

On May 5 2023, the Corporation completed the first closing of a non-brokered private placement of units, a second closing on June 5, 2023 and a third closing on September 29, 2023. Some holders of convertible debentures which matured on May 1, 2023 agreed to convert their debt and interest payable into the private placement (see *Note 11*).

On December 12, 2022, the Corporation amended its non-convertible debentures and related warrants agreements (the "Amendment"). The maturity date of the outstanding non-convertible debentures and related warrants were extended to February 1, 2025. A conversion option was also added, with an anti-dilution protection feature, at a maximum conversion price of \$0.35 per share or warrant exercise price in a Private Placement financing, whichever is lower.

The Amendment was accounted for as an extinguishment of all outstanding debentures as the present value of the cash flows under the new terms discounted using the original effective interest rate is at least 10% different from the discounted present value of the remaining cash flows of the original financial liability.

At the date of the Amendment, the Corporation derecognized the carrying amount of the outstanding original debentures of \$2,621 and a new liability totaling \$2,342 was recorded by using the discounted cash flows method assuming an effective interest of 24.6% determined on the estimated rate for a loan with similar terms from comparable companies. The Corporation used a Monte Carlo simulation model to determine the fair value of the conversion option. Upon its creation, the conversion option of \$1,047 was considered as an embedded derivative to be classified as a liability instrument because of its anti-dilution feature. The total value of the new host instrument and conversion option was \$3,389. The difference between the total value and the carrying amount derecognized of the outstanding original debentures was recorded as a loss on debt extinguishment of \$768.

Accretion charges, included in financing expense on the consolidated statement of loss and comprehensive loss, attributable to the convertible debentures during the nine months ended October 31, 2023 was \$308. In addition, \$315 of interest expense was recorded, and \$390 is included as Interest payable on convertible debentures in the consolidated statement of financial position.

During the nine months ended October 31, 2023, excluding the conversion mentioned above, no additional debentures were converted into common shares of the Corporation (nil during the year ended January 31, 2023).

The following table shows the nominal value of the convertible debentures with their respective maturity date:

	Nominal amounts outstanding as at		
Maturity Date	Initial Amount	October 31, 2023	January 31, 2023
May 1, 2023	3,204	416	2,783
February 1, 2025	3,000	3,000	3,000
Total	6,204	3,416	5,783
Current portion		416	2,783
Non-current portion		3,000	3,000
Total		3,416	5,783

### Notes to Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

In thousands of Canadian dollars except for share and per share amounts

#### b) Embedded Derivative

	Nine months ended October 31, 2023	Year ended January 31, 2023
Opening balance	2,094	1,582
Additions	-	1,047
Fair value adjustment	(1,571)	(535)
Total	523	2,094
Current portion	-	1,098
Non-current portion	523	996
Total	523	2,094

For the nine-month period ended October 31, 2023, the Corporation recorded a positive adjustment on revaluation of conversion options of the convertible debentures (embedded derivative's fair value) of \$1,571 resulting from the decrease in the Corporation's share price from \$0.26/share on January 31, 2023 to \$0.09/share as of October 31, 2023.

#### 9. Non-convertible Debentures

	Nine months ended	Year ended January
	October 31, 2023	31, 2023
Opening balance	-	2,349
Accretion expense	-	272
Loss on debt extinguishment (Note 8)	-	768
Debenture derecognition (Note 8)	-	(3,389)
Total	-	-

#### 10. Notes

#### a) Host instrument

	Nine months ended October 31, 2023	Year ended January 31, 2023
Opening Balance	480	934
Accretion expense	-	141
Conversion of notes	-	(220)
Repayment of notes	-	(375)
Total	480	480
Current portion	480	480
Non-current portion	-	-
Total	480	480

On April 5, 2022, \$220 of Notes were converted into a non-brokered private placement of units as a replacement of notes issued in December 2021. In December 2022, the Corporation reimbursed Notes totaling \$375 and agreed with the remaining investors to defer payment.

On December 13, 2021, the Corporation announced the closing of a non-brokered private placement offering (the "Private Placement") where it issued 1,075 unsecured Convertible Note Units at a price of \$0.975 per Convertible Note Unit for total gross proceeds of \$1,048. The Corporation valued the debt component of the notes by calculating the present value of the principal and interest payments, discounted at a rate of 24%, being management's best estimate of the rate that a Convertible note would bear as at December 13, 2021. On initial recognition, the host instrument was \$958 and the warrants at \$170. Since an anti-dilutive clause is attached to the warrants, the Corporation determined that the warrants were classified as financial liability. The Corporation utilized a Monte Carlo simulation model to determine the fair value of the warrants. Transaction costs were netted against the liability and will be amortized using the effective interest method over the period of the debt.

### Notes to Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

In thousands of Canadian dollars except for share and per share amounts

Accretion expense included in financing expense on the consolidated statement of loss and comprehensive loss, attributable to the Notes for the nine months ended October 31, 2023 was nil. In addition, \$36 of accrued interest expense was recorded and \$52 is included as Interest payable on convertible debentures in the consolidated statement of financial position.

The following table shows the nominal value of the notes with their maturity date:

Nominal amounts outstanding a			
Maturity Date	Initial Amount	October 31, 2023	January 31, 2023
December 13, 2022	1,075	480	480
Total	1,075	480	480
Current portion		480	480
Non-current portion		-	-
Total		480	480

On December 13, 2024, holders of Notes totalling \$0.33 million in capital and interest agreed to amend the terms of the Notes to fix the repayment of such Notes to February 1, 2025. The Notes now bear interest at 12%. (See Subsequent Events – Note 23")

#### b) Warrants

	Nine months ended	Year ended January
	October 31, 2023	31, 2023
Opening balance	52	139
Fair value adjustment	(52)	(87)
Total	-	52

For the nine-month period ended October 31, 2023, the Corporation recorded a positive adjustment on revaluation of the warrants' fair value of \$52.

#### 11. Share Capital and other equity instruments

#### (a) Share capital

The Authorized Share Capital is composed of

- i. Unlimited number of Class "A" common shares, with no par value
- ii. Unlimited number of Class "AA" preferred shares, non-voting, non-cumulative dividends at the discretion of the directors, no par value
- iii. Unlimited number of Class "B" preferred shares, redeemable, non-voting, non-cumulative dividends of 1%, no par value

Class "A" common shares	#	\$
Balance as at January 31, 2022	34,956,093	7,891
Common shares issued	16,082,683	2,575
Share issue costs	-	(109)
Balance as at January 31, 2023	51,038,776	10,357
Common shares issued	32,090,744	3,954
Share issue costs	-	-
Balance as at October 31, 2023	83,129,520	14,311

### Notes to Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

In thousands of Canadian dollars except for share and per share amounts

On May 5, 2023, the Corporation completed the first closing of a non-brokered private placement of units. Each Unit consists of one (1) Class "A" common share of the Company (each, a "share") and one share purchase warrant (each a "Warrant"). Each Warrant will entitle the holder to purchase one Share of the Corporation ("Warrant Share") at a price of \$0.35 per Warrant Share for a period of 36 months from closing (the "Closing Date"), subject to adjustment in certain events. If, at any time following the Closing Date, the daily volume weighted average trading price of the Shares on the Canadian Securities Exchange is greater than \$0.50 per Share for the preceding 10 consecutive trading days, the Corporation shall have the right to accelerate the expiry date of the Warrants to a date that is at least 30 days following the date of such notice to holders of Warrants. On June 5, 2023, the Corporation completed the second closing of a non-brokered private placement of units with the same conditions as the first closing. On September 29, 2023, the Corporation completed the third closing of a non-brokered private placement of units with the same conditions as the first two closings.

The first closing of \$3,856 included gross cash proceeds of \$1,267, consulting fees of \$497 paid through the issuance of units and \$2,092 from conversion of debentures which matured on May 1, 2023 including interests. The Corporation issued 25,708,988 units at a price of \$0.15 per Unit.

A second closing of \$288 consisting of gross cash proceeds of \$41 and \$247 from conversion of debentures which matured on May 1, 2023 including interests.

A third closing of \$638 consisting of gross cash proceeds of \$390 and \$248 from conversion of debentures which matured on May 1, 2023 including interests.

Shares and warrants were valued based on their relative fair values. The fair value of the shares was determined by the closing price on the date of the transaction and the fair value of the warrants was determined based on a Monte Carlo simulation model. The remaining of the common shares issued during the year arise from a settlement with a supplier.

#### (b) Share based compensation

The Corporation implemented an incentive stock option plan for directors, officers, employees and consultants to participate in the growth and development of the Corporation by providing such persons with the opportunity, through stock options, to purchase common shares of the Corporation. The stock option plan provides that the aggregate number of shares reserved for issuance, set aside and made available for issuance may not exceed 10% of the number of issued shares at the time the options are to be granted. The maximum number of options which may be granted to any one beneficiary shall not exceed 5% of the issued shares, calculated at the date the option is granted.

The stock option plan is administered by the Board of Directors of the Corporation, and it has full and final authority with respect to the granting of all options thereunder. The exercise price of any options granted under the stock option plan shall be determined by the Board of Directors, subject to any applicable regulations or policies. The term and vesting of any options granted under the stock option plan shall be determined by the Board of Directors at the time of grant, and vary from one grant to another, however, subject to earlier termination in the event of dismissal for cause, termination other than for cause or in the event of death, the term of any options granted under the stock option plan may not exceed 8 years.

Options granted under the stock option plan are not to be transferable or assignable other than by will or other testamentary instrument or pursuant to the laws of succession to a qualified successor. In the event of death of an option holder, options granted under the stock option plan expire upon the earlier of the normal expiry date of the options or one year from the date of death of the option holder.

Subject to certain exceptions, if an employee, director, officer, consultant ceases to hold office or provide consulting services, options granted to such a holder under the stock option plan will expire 90 days after the holder ceases to hold office or such earlier date as the Board of Directors may decide at the date the options were granted. Notwithstanding the foregoing, in the event of a termination for cause of an option holder, all unexercised options held by such option holder shall immediately expire.

During the nine-month period ended October 31, 2023 and 2022, the Corporation recorded compensation expense of \$129 and \$299, respectively, with corresponding credits to contributed surplus related to the stock option plan. No option was granted during the nine months ended October 31, 2023. The weighted average fair value of the options granted during the nine-month period ended October 31,2022, estimated by using the Black-Scholes option pricing model, was \$0.16.

The fair value of the options was estimated on the date of grant based on the following weighted average assumptions:

	October 31, 2023	January 31, 2023
Weighted average exercise price	-	0.21
Weighted average risk-free rate	-	2.73%
Weighted average volatility factor (i)	-	106.12%
Weighted average expected life (years)	-	8.0

### Notes to Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

In thousands of Canadian dollars except for share and per share amounts

(i) Volatility was determined using the historical share price of the Corporation.

The following table presents the common shares issuable on exercise of the share-based payment transaction granted during the year ended:

	Nine months end Number of	ded October 31, 2023 Weighted Average	Year en Number of	ded January 31, 2023 Weighted Average
	Shares	Exercise Price	Shares	Exercise Price
Options outstanding, beginning of year	4,776,000	0.32	2,946,000	0.47
Granted during the period	-	-	2,500,000	0.21
Options forfeited	-	-	-	-
Options cancelled/expired	(1,454,250)	0.42	(670,000)	0.57
Options exercised	-	-	-	-
Options outstanding, end of year	3,321,750	0,28	4,776,000	0.32

All share-based payments will be settled in equity. The Corporation has no legal or contractual obligation to repurchase or settle the options in cash.

The following options were outstanding as at October 31, 2023:

Outstanding	Exercisable	Exercise price	Remaining contractual life (years)
75,000	75,000	\$0.60	5.00
450,000	450,000	\$0.36	2.85
100,000	100,000	\$0.70	5.40
65,000	65,000	\$0.58	4.90
81,750	81,750	\$0.71	5.13
50,000	50,000	\$0.47	5.40
2,000,000	483,333	\$0.20	6.44
500,000	250,000	\$0.26	6.64
3,321,750	1,555,083		

#### (c) Restricted Stock Units

On April 8, 2022 (the "Date of Grant") the Corporation granted 551,938 Restricted Stock Units ("RSU") to its newly hired CEO, Philippe Deschamps. Half of the RSU's will vest annually and equally over the first 3 years following the date of grant. The balance will vest based on achievements of predetermined operational and corporate milestones. During the nine-month period ended October 31, 2023, 133,385 RSU vested following the achievement of operational and corporate milestones.

The following tables present the movement in outstanding RSUs during the current period:

	Nine months ended	Year ended January 31,
	October 31, 2023	2023
	Number of RSUs	Number of RSUs
Units outstanding, beginning of year	551,938	-
Exercised	(133,385)	551,938
Units outstanding, end of year	418,553	551,938

#### (d) Warrants

The following tables present the common shares issuable on exercise of full warrants issued during the current period:

	Number of Shares	Weighted Average Exercise Price
Balance as at January 31, 2023	34,325,312	\$0.42
Issued	31,886,734	\$0.35
Expired	(15,579,462)	\$0.49
Exercised	-	-
Balance as at October 31, 2023	50,632,584	\$0.36

### Notes to Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

In thousands of Canadian dollars except for share and per share amounts

As at October 31, 2023, the Corporation had outstanding warrants as follows:

Number of warrants	Exercise price	Fair value of warrants	Remaining contractual life
1,670,850	\$0.75	\$0.49	0.08 years
48,961,734	\$0.35	\$0.0001 - \$0.04	0.07 – 2.50 years
50,632,734			

On December 12, 2022, the Corporation amended some of its warrant agreements expiring on the same date as the non-convertible debentures. Under the terms of the amendment, the maturity date was extended from Novembre 30, 2023 to February 1, 2025. No significant impact resulted from the warrants' extension.

#### 12. Advances from shareholders

During the year ended January 31, 2023, the Corporation received an advance of \$750 from a shareholder, which is not-interest bearing. During the nine months ended October 31, 2023, the Corporation received additional advances of \$517 from various shareholders, which are also not-interest bearing. The Corporation settled these advances by the issuance of Units in the non-brokered private placement mentioned in Note 11.

#### 13. Loss per share

#### Basic

Basic loss per share is calculated by dividing net loss by the weighted average number of commons shares outstanding during the period.

	Nine mor	Nine months ended,	
	October 31, 2023	October 31,2022	
Net loss for the period	1,096	1,923	
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding	69,654,683	34,855,186	
Basic (income) loss per share	0.02	0.06	

The effect of dilution from stock options, warrants and convertible debentures was excluded from the calculation of weighted average number of shares outstanding for diluted (income) loss per share for the nine-month period ended October 31, 2023 and for the year ended January 31, 2023 as they are anti-dilutive.

#### 14. Supplemental Cash Flow Information

	Nine mont	Nine months ended,		
	October 31, 2023	October 31,2022		
Net change in non-cash operating working capital items				
Sales tax receivable and other receivables	8	(46)		
Prepaid expenses and deposits	(49)	(41)		
Investment tax credits receivable	58	8		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	1,247	644		
Total	1,264	565		

#### 15. Research and Development Expenses

	Three months ended,		Nine months ended,	
	October 31, 2023	October 31,2022	October 31, 2023	October 31,2022
Development costs	107	555	720	1,716
Patent costs	(10)	25	24	58
Depreciation – equipment	3	6	9	18
Amortization – intangible assets	8	8	24	24
	108	594	777	1,816
Investment tax credit	(34)	(27)	(90)	(130)
Government grants (i)	-	-	-	(12)
Total	74	567	687	1,674

### Notes to Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

In thousands of Canadian dollars except for share and per share amounts

(i) During the year ended January 31, 2022, the Corporation received a grant of \$75 which was recognized as a reduction of the expenses on a systematic basis over the period in which the related development costs are incurred. During the nine-month period ended October 31,2022, \$12 was recognized in the consolidated statement of loss and comprehensive loss as a reduction of the related R&D expenses and nil during the nine-month period ended October 31, 2023 as nil remain recorded on the consolidated statement of financial position as government grants since October 31,2022. When the Corporation receives government grant, it is recognized on a systematic basis over the period in which the related research and development costs are incurred as a reduction of these expenses. No grants were recognized during the nine-month period ended October 31, 2023 (\$12 during the nine-month period ended October 31,2022).

#### 16. General and Administrative Expenses

	Three months ended,October 31, 2023October 31,2022		Nine months ended,		
			October 31, 2023	October 31,2022	
Office and administrative (i)	240	274	1,001	1,011	
Professional and investor's relations fees	14	249	182	563	
Total	254	523	1,183	1,574	

(i) Includes consulting fees accrued or paid to management in lieu of salary.

#### 17. Financial Expenses

	Three months ended,		Nine months ended,	
	October 31, 2023	October 31,2022	October 31, 2023	October 31,2022
Interest on notes and debentures	97	166	351	516
Effective interest on notes and debentures	78	165	308	487
Amortization – financing cost	-	29	-	84
Loss (Gain) on foreign exchange	82	13	61	(14)
Total	257	373	720	1,073

#### 18. Income Taxes

As at October 31, 2023, the Corporation had accumulated non-capital losses for income tax purposes, which are available to be applied against future taxable income:

	Federal	Provincial
2036	663	657
2037	1,242	1,261
2038	865	607
2039	1,273	1,312
2040	1,311	1,391
2041	2,349	2,385
2042	2,950	2,982
2043	4,391	4,400
	15,044	14,995

### Notes to Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

In thousands of Canadian dollars except for share and per share amounts

#### 19. Financial Instruments

During the nine-month period ended October 31, 2023, conversion options and warrants issued as part of the notes in December 2021 and the convertible debentures conversion options are still being carried at faire value through profit and loss ("FVTPL"). During the year ended January 31, 2023, the conversion option resulting from the Amendment of the non-convertible debentures was classified as liability and carried at FVTPL. The Corporation has no financial instruments carried at fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVTOCI") as at October 31, 2023 and January 31, 2023.

As at October 31, 2023:	FVTPL	Amortized cost
Financial asset:		
Cash	-	111
Financial liabilities:		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	-	2,244
Accrued interest on debentures and notes	-	442
Notes	-	480
Long-term loan	-	40
Convertible debentures	-	2,985
Conversion options classified as liability	523	-

As at January 31, 2023:	FVTPL	Amortized cost
Financial asset:		
Cash	-	108
Financial liabilities:		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	-	1,793
Accrued interest on debentures and notes	-	328
Notes	-	750
Long-term loan	-	480
Convertible debentures	-	40
Non-convertible debentures	-	5,044
Conversion options classified as liability	2,094	-
Warrants classified as liability	52	-

The Corporation categorizes its financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value into one of three different levels depending on the observation of the inputs used in the measurement. The three levels are defined as follows:

Level 1: Fair value is based on unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets;

Level 2: Fair value is based on inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are not observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e., as prices) or indirectly (i.e., derived from prices); and

Level 3: Fair value is based on valuation techniques that require one or more significant unobservable inputs.

The fair value of a financial instrument is approximated by the consideration that would be agreed to in an arm's length transaction between willing parties and through appropriate valuation methods, but considerable judgement is required for the Corporation to determine the value. The actual amount that could be realized in a current market exchange could be different than the estimated value. The fair values of financial instruments included in current assets and current liabilities, other than warrants classified as liability, approximate their carrying values due to their short-term nature.

All financial instruments at fair value of the Corporation were considered a Level 2, except for the embedded derivative which is a Level 3. The Corporation's policy is to recognize transfers between the different hierarchy levels as of the date of the event or change in circumstances that caused the transfer.

### Notes to Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

In thousands of Canadian dollars except for share and per share amounts

#### 20. Financial Risk Factors

The Corporation's activities expose it to financial risks: market risk, more specifically cash flow and fair value interest rate risk, and liquidity risk. The Corporation's overall risk management program focuses on the unpredictability of the financial market and seeks to minimize potential adverse effects on its financial performance. The Corporation does not use derivative financial instruments to hedge these risks.

#### (a) Credit risk

Credit risk arises from cash deposited with a financial institution. The Corporation reduces this risk by dealing with creditworthy financial institutions.

#### (b) Market risk

#### (i) Cash flow and fair value interest rate risk

The Corporation is exposed to fair value interest rate risk due to its short-term debt and convertible debenture negotiated at a fixed rate.

#### (ii) Currency risk

The Corporation has cash and accounts payable and accrued liabilities denominated in USD, and EUR. The Corporation does not hold financial derivatives to manage fluctuation in these risks.

The following presents the accounts that are exposed to foreign exchange volatility, as at:

	October 31,	2023	January 31, 2023		
	Foreign Currency CAD equivalent Foreign Currency CAD		CAD equivalent		
Cash – USD	(1)	(2)	(6)	(7)	
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities – USD	1,071	1,486	975	1,301	
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities – EUR	10	15	8	12	

A plus or minus 5% variation in exchange rate, all else being held equal, would result in a foreign exchange gain or loss of \$75 for the nine-month period ended October 31, 2023 (\$65 for the year ended January 31, 2023).

#### (c) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Corporation will not be able to meet its obligations as they fall due. The following are the contractual maturities of financial liabilities calculated based on contractual undiscounted cash flows including interest coupons (if applicable):

As at October 31, 2023:	Carrying value \$	Contractual cash flows \$	Less than 12 months \$	Greater than 12 months \$
Financial liabilities	2,244	2,244	2,244	-
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	442	442	442	-
Accrued interest on debentures and notes	40	40	40	-
Long-term loan	-	-	-	-
Convertible debentures	2,985	3,941	716	3,225
Notes	480	480	480	-
Total	6,191	7,147	3,922	3,225

As at January 31, 2023:	Carrying value \$	Contractual cash flows \$	Less than 12 months \$	Greater than 12 months \$
Financial liabilities				
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	1,793	1,793	1,793	-
Accrued interest on debentures and notes	328	328	328	-
Long-term loan	40	40	40	-
Convertible debentures	750	750	750	-
Non-convertible debentures	5,044	6,515	3,165	3,350
Notes	480	486	486	-
Total	8,435	9,912	6,562	3,350

### Notes to Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

In thousands of Canadian dollars except for share and per share amounts

#### (d) Capital risk management

The Corporation's objective when managing capital is to maintain its ability to continue as a going concern in order to provide returns for shareholders and benefits for other stakeholders. The Corporation's definition of capital includes equity, comprised of issued common shares, warrants and contributed surplus. The Corporation's primary objective with respect to its capital management is to ensure that it has enough financial resources to meet its financial obligations. To secure the additional capital necessary to carry out these plans, the Corporation will attempt to raise additional funds through the issuance of debt, equity or by securing funds from strategic partners. The Corporation is not subject to any externally imposed capital requirements. The Corporation's overall strategy with respect to capital risk management remains unchanged since the year ended January 31, 2023.

#### 21. Related Party Transactions

The following table presents the related party transactions presented in the consolidated statement of loss and comprehensive for the years ended:

	Three months ended		Nine months ended	
	October 31,	October 31,	October 31,	October
	2023	2022	2023	31,2022
Transactions with key management and members of the Board of			-	
Directors:				
Share-based compensation	29	90	127	273
Consulting fees	97	274	665	866
Interest earned on debentures	10	69	72	222
Interest earned on debentures by Manitex, a shareholder of the Corporation:	-	52	58	167
R&D expenses incurred with École Polytechnique, a partner of Polyvalor	67	102	311	420

The following table presents the related party transactions presented in the consolidated statement of financial position as at:

	October 31, 2023	January 31, 2023
	\$	\$
Key management and directors:		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	546	500
Debentures and notes	163	1,214
Conversion options classified as embedded derivatives	32	348
Warrants classified as liability	-	29
Accrued interest on debentures and notes	56	50
Manitex Capital, a shareholder of the Corporation:		
Debentures and notes	-	931
Conversion options classified as liability	-	63
Warrants classified as liability	-	10
Accrued interest on debentures and notes	-	76
Polyvalor, a shareholder of the Corporation:		
Accounts payable due to École Polytechnique, a partner of Polyvalor	-	-

#### 22. Commitments

#### a) Polytechnique contract

In June 2015, the Corporation entered into collaborative research agreement with École Polytechnique ("Poly") which stipulated that when the Corporation's products are commercialized, it must make non-refundable payments to Polyvalor, a shareholder of the Corporation, equal to 1.5% of net sales. The agreement can be extended upon mutual consent of the parties. Following the latest amendment entered in July 2022, the agreement has been extended until August 14, 2024.

### Notes to Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

In thousands of Canadian dollars except for share and per share amounts

b) Platelet-rich plasma Project

In April 2021, the Corporation entered into a collaborative research agreement with École Polytechnique and two industrial partners to delineate the Platelet-rich plasma (PRP) components, the distinct impact of each component and their collective action towards tissue repair. The Corporation's contribution to the PRP project totals \$240. The maturity date of the Agreement has been extended to March 31, 2024.

c) Axelys Project

In May 2022, the Corporation entered into a research and financing agreement with Axelys and École Polytechnique whereby Axelys, a non-for-profit organization, agreed to grant the Corporation and Poly, a sum of \$524 to advance the development of its second technology platform indication, ORTHO-M, for meniscus repair (the "Axelys Project"). The Corporation's contribution to the Axelys Project totals \$139 over 2 years, of which \$69 was disbursed during the year ended January 31, 2023. The project commenced on August 1, 2022.

d) NSERC

On February 16, 2023, the Corporation secured, a \$3,472 million grant from The Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada ("NSERC") and Prima Québec in partnership with Poly. The 4-year grant will be used to advance the scientific development, expand the scope of indications, develop new biomaterials for regenerative medicine and accelerate the commercial readiness of the Company's flagship ORTHO-R technology platform. The Corporation's contribution to the NSERC Project totals \$940 over 5 years but eliminates any contractual obligations under the Poly contract (see 22.a).

#### 23. Subsequent Events

- a) On November 9, 2023, the Corporation granted an aggregate of 3,316,667 DSUs and 500,000 Options to Directors and Officers of the Company, in lieu of cash compensation.
- b) On December 13, 2024, holders of Notes totalling \$0.33 million in capital and interest agreed to amend the terms of the Notes to fix the repayment of such Notes to February 1, 2025. The Notes now bear interest at 12%.